



Citizen-friendly accessibility. AgID in the Liferay context.

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Who we are

SMC

- Create **solutions**, not only software
- Attention to **user experience**
- **Digital Transformation**
- We created **Open Square Digital Lake**
- We contributed to the birth of **RIOS**
- **Liferay Platinum Partner** for over 8 years
- We are **Liferay Training Center**
- We are **Liferay Italian Partner Ecosystem**
- Cloud
- IoT
- Servizi Sistemistici
- Open Square
- E-commerce
- Big-Data
- Business Intelligence



The background features a central orange sunburst pattern. The top-left and bottom-right corners are blue. A diagonal band of red and white stripes runs from the top-left towards the center. White 'x' marks are placed along this striped band and in the bottom-right blue area. White circles of varying sizes are located on the left and right sides.

Workshop

Workshop contents

- Accessibility as a concept
- Accessibility by law
- Basic approach to accessibility review
- AgID and bootstrap Italia
- Learn to add bootstrap Italia to a Liferay theme

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Accessibility

What is accessibility

Accessibility is not a checklist to meet legal or project requirements.

It's about **PEOPLE** and their **USER EXPERIENCE**.

Learning about disabilities

- Auditory (deaf, hearing disorders)
- Cognitive (dyslexia, learning disabilities)
- Neurological (nerve damages)
- Physical
- Speech
- Visual (blindness, vision loss)

Italian law requirements

Italian law requirements:

<https://www.agid.gov.it/it/design-servizi/accessibilita/normativa>

Italian guidelines:

<https://docs.italia.it/italia/designers-italia/design-linee-guida-docs/it/stabile/doc/service-design/accessibilita.html>

Standard accessibility guidelines:

<https://www.w3.org/Translations/WCAG21-it/>

WCAG Starting point

How to meet WCAG (Quick reference)

<https://www.w3.org/WAI/WCAG21/quickref/>

Developing for accessibility

Question yourself:

What is it?

What does it do?

What is it?

--Please choose an option-- ▼

What does it do?

Click and select an option, right?

What does it really do?

- The HTML select (<select>) element represents a control that presents a menu of options. The options within the menu are represented by <option> elements, which can be grouped by <optgroup> elements. Options can be pre-selected for the user.
- **Tab moves focus into the field.** A second Tab key selects the current item on the list, updates the field's value, closes the dropdown list, and moves focus to the next focusable item in the tab order.
- **Up and Down Arrow moves focus up and down the list.** As focus moves inside the dropdown list, the field is updated
- **Enter selects the current item on the list,** update the value, highlights the selected item in the dropdown list, closes the dropdown list and returns focus to the field.
- **Escape key closes the dropdown list,** returns focus to the field, and does not change the current selection.
- **Typing a letter key moves focus** to the next instance of a visible node whose title begins with that letter.
- **Exposes these roles to assistive technologies**
 - MSAA: ROLE_SYSTEM_COMBOBOX
 - AT-SPI: ROLE_COMBO_BOX
 - AXRole: AXPopUpButton
 - AxRoleDescription: pop up button

Approaching a review

Mandatory tools:

- Screen reader ([NVDA](#), [Jaws](#), VoiceOver [default su mac])
- Browser
- Some level of empathy
- [WCAG Guidelines](#) and law of the target country ([Italy](#))
- Contrast checking tools ([WebAIM contrast check](#))

Other tools:

- Automatic tools ([accessibility insights](#), [AXE \(Firefox\)](#), others....)
- Some kind of color blindness simulator ([Spectrum for chrome](#))

Review and develop

Let's try together

<https://codesandbox.io/s/workshop-2020-lyy9y>



AgID and Bootstrap Italia

Agid

- Agency for **D**igital Italy is the technical agency of the Presidency of the Council of Ministers
- The main purpose of the Agency is to guarantee the achievement of the Italian digital agenda objectives and contribute to the diffusion of information and communication technologies, with the aim of fostering innovation and economic growth
- AgID supports digital innovation and promotes the dissemination of digital skills, also in collaboration with international, national and local institutions and bodies
- In the web environment, for example, it offers guidelines for data access, accessibility and document management

More information: <https://www.agid.gov.it/>

Bootstrap Italia

- The **Bootstrap Italia library** is the easiest and safest way to build modern, inclusive and simple web interfaces
- Completely open-source, built on **Bootstrap 4.5.0**, of which it inherits all the functions, components, grids and utility classes, customizing them according to the Design Guidelines for the Public Administration websites
- Uses the patterns and components defined in the **Italia Designers UI Kit** and transforms them into ready-to-use code. The **UI Kit** is a set of visual components ready to assemble the interface of a site or app, following the guidelines for the Public Administration
- UIKit: <https://github.com/italia/design-ui-kit>
- Bootstrap-Italia: <https://italia.github.io/bootstrap-italia/>

AgID in the Liferay context

ToDo: Include Bootstrap Italia in a Liferay theme (e.g. in Liferay 7.2)

(!!) Liferay 7.2 use Bootstrap 4.3 – Bootstrap-Italia use Bootstrap 4.5: <https://github.com/twbs/bootstrap/releases>

Mandatory:

- Bootstrap italia files: <https://github.com/italia/bootstrap-italia>
- Bootstrap italia docs: <https://italia.github.io/bootstrap-italia/docs/come-iniziare/introduzione/>
- java 8
- A local installation of Liferay 7.2 ce: <https://tinyurl.com/liferay72ce>
- Node: <https://nodejs.org/it/download/> (>10)
- Blade: <https://help.liferay.com/hc/en-us/articles/360017885232-Installing-Blade-CLI>
- Gulp: <https://gulpjs.com/docs/en/getting-started/quick-start/> (npm install gulp-cli -g)
- Yeoman (npm install yo -g)
- Generator-liferay-theme (npm install generator-liferay-theme)

Domande

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We are the only authorized Liferay course center, which can focus a workshop / company course on the topic that most interests you.



See you on

Liferay Italian Symposium: November 4, 2020 (online)

Liferay Boot Camp 2021



Thank you 😊