

# How to Efficiently Query Your Data Lake Using SQL

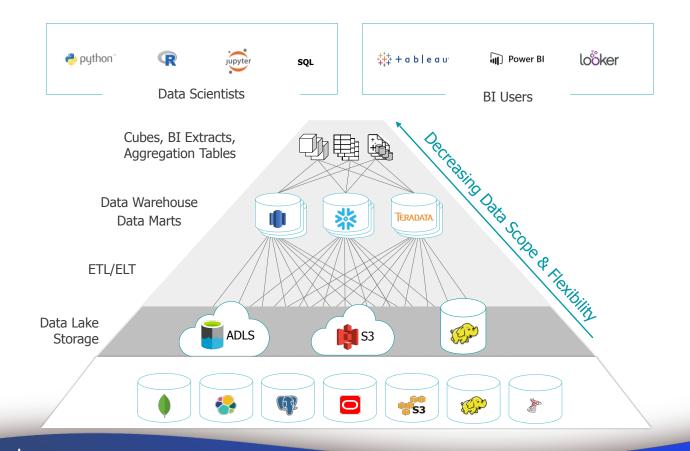


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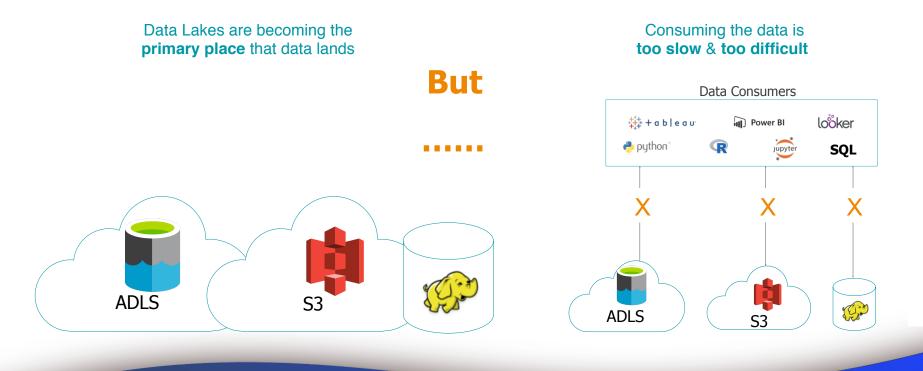
## **Data Movement**

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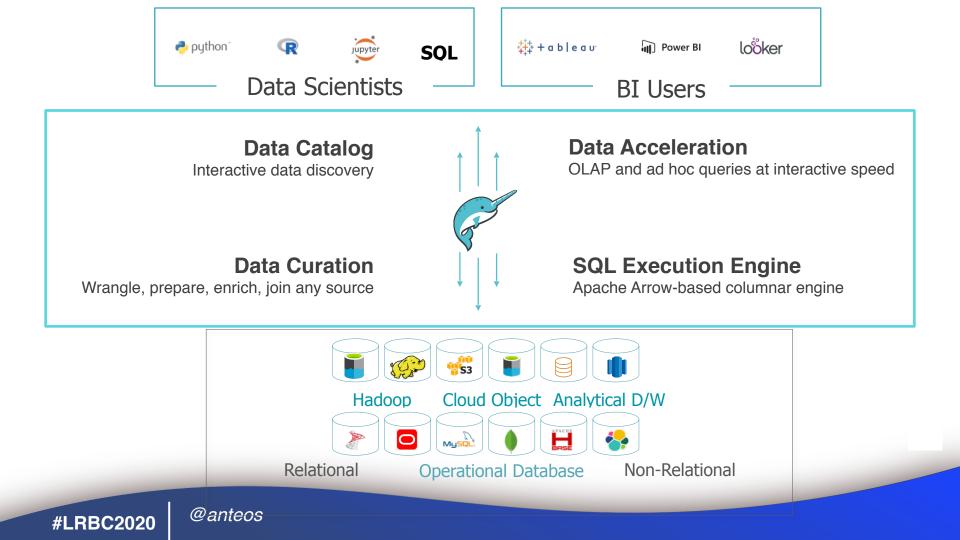


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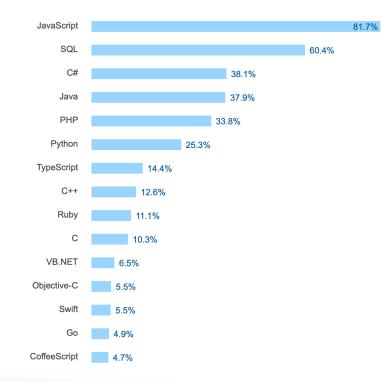
#### The Data Lake is Exploding, Yet The Data Remains Inaccessible



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#### SQL as a common language



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#### The Data Lake Engine

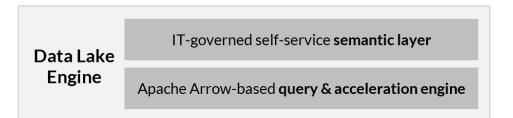


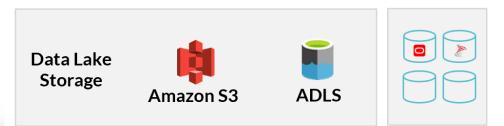
## Query data lake storage directly, minimize data movement, and maintain governance and control

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#### The Data Lake Engine

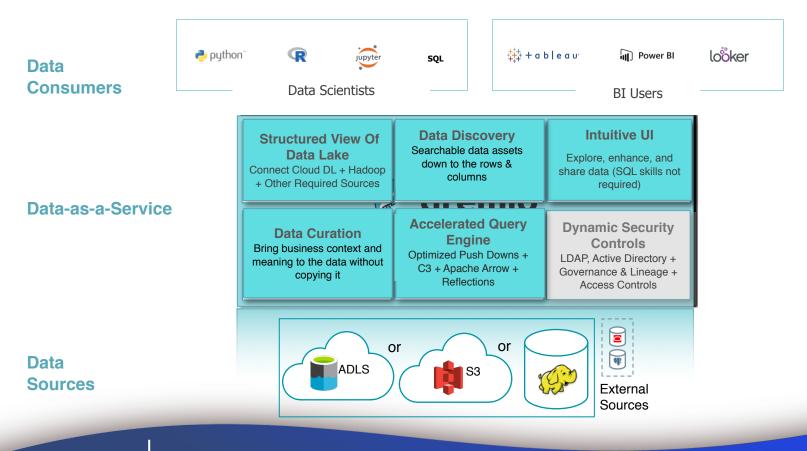






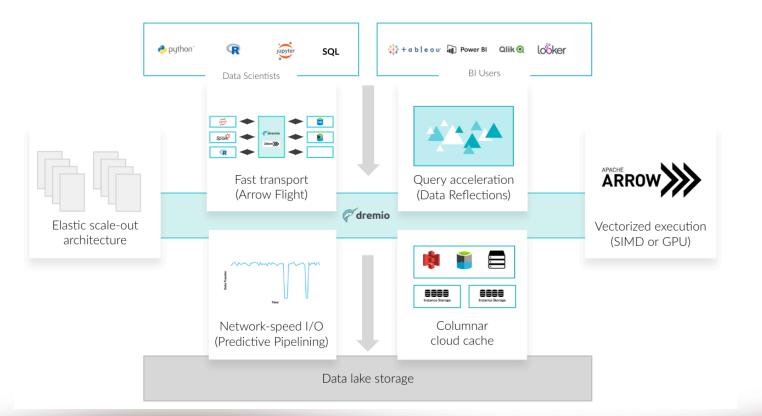
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## Dremio's Data Lake Engine



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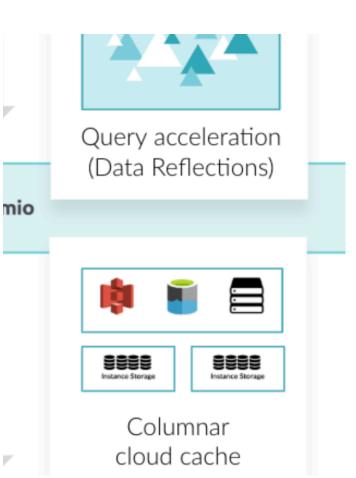
### Lightning-fast queries, directly on data lake storage



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# Data Reflections – the on switch for extreme speed

With a few clicks, Dremio lets you create a Data Reflection, a physically optimized data structure that can accelerate a variety of query patterns. Create as many or as few as you want; Dremio invisibly and automatically incorporates Reflections in query plans and keeps their data up to date.



### Data Reflections improve productivity & reduce data copies



Data Reflections get you there faster by going a shorter distance



#### Like an index

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- ✓ Users don't change their behavior, dashboards, etc
- Dramatically improves query efficiency
- ✓ Many options for different optimizations
- ✓ Queries can be resolved without push-down

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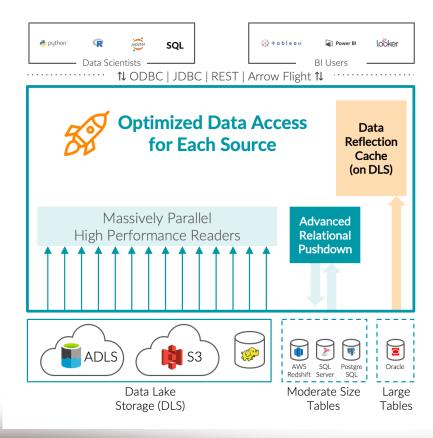
✓ System-managed maintenance, security



#### Like a materialized view

- ✓ Full power of SQL join, filter, transform, etc
- ✓ Row-level fidelity, or summarized data
- Pre-computed aggregations, joins
- ✓ Pre-sort, pre-partition
- ✓ Columnarized, compressed on file system

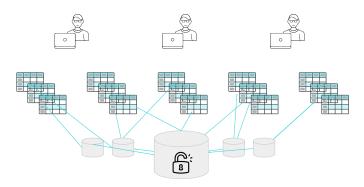
#### The Data Lake Engine



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# Security & Governance

## Control your risk around Shadow Analytics



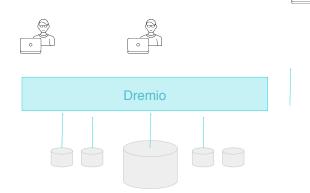
#### Physical security controls

Users are taking matters into their own hands:

x Copying data into spreadsheets

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- x Downloading into 3<sup>rd</sup> party storage services
- **x** Taking outside your enterprise access controls

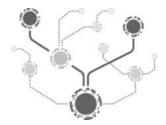


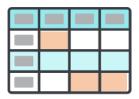
#### Attract more bees with honey

Keep users coming back to a governed, secure environment

- Self-service: removes reasons to "go-around"
- ✓ Simple, intuitive access for all approved datasets
- ✓ Great experience with any tool, high performance

### Secure and govern analytics with confidence





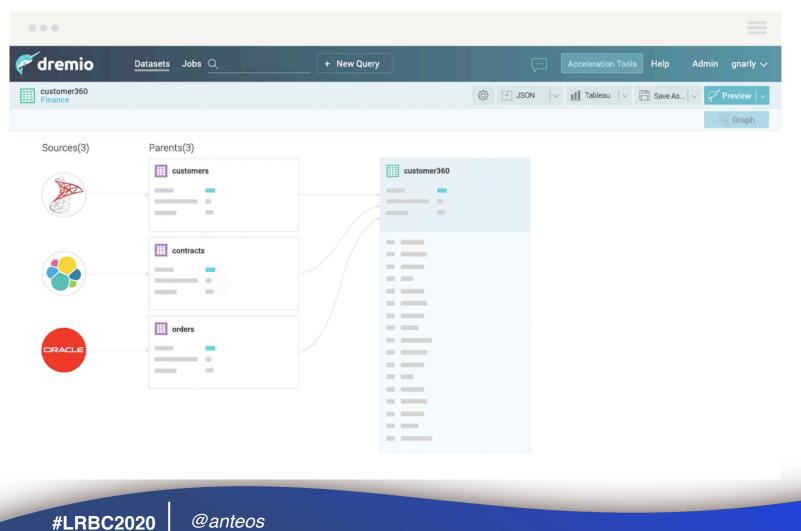
#### Automatic Data Provenance & Lineage

- ✓ Across all enterprise sources, virtual datasets
- ✓ Easily analyze patterns of use across users, tools
- Evaluate "what if" scenarios for downstream analysis
- ✓ Query time determination of access control behavior

#### Row & Column-level Access Control

- ✓ Query time determination via RBAC
- Row & column level controls for all sources
- Dynamic masking based on LDAP/AD membership
- Extend the capabilities of all your sources

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#### Masking & row/column-level access controls

#### SELECT

```
2 employee_id,
3 first_name,
4 last_name,
5 hire_date,
6 CASE
7 WHEN IS_MEMBER('hr_privileged') THEN ssn
8 ELSE REGEXP_REPLACE(ssn, '^\d{5}', 'XXX-XX-')
9 END AS ssn_masked
```

10 FROM HR.employees

- Any source: S3, ADLS, HDFS, RDBMS, etc.
- ✓ IS\_MEMBER() integrated with LDAP
- ✓ Dynamic evaluation
- ✓ Masking, transformation, joins
- ✓ SQL-based

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dremio Datasets	Jobs 🔍	> New Query					Help 🗸 Admin k
New Query				ŝ	JSON 🗸 📶 Tab	leau 🗸 🗒 Save	As 🧭 Run 🗸 🗸
<ul> <li>SQL Editor</li> </ul>							Datasets Functions
	REPLACE(ss	vileged') THEN ssn n,'^\d{5}','XXX-XX-')					
🖞 Add Field 😑 Group By 📿	D Join						Fields: 5 of 5
employee_id	~	Abc first_name ~	Abc last_name ~	📋 hire_date	~ ~	Abc ssn_masked	~
	100	Steven	King		2012-01-15	XXX-XX-6211	
	101	Neena	Kochhar		2014-11-05	XXX-XX-6695	
	102	Lex	De Haan		2016-01-11	XXX-XX-7273	
	103	Alexander	Hunold		2017-06-21	XXX-XX-8710	
	104	Bruce	Ernst		2014-06-06	XXX-XX-9809	
	105	David	Austin		2013-07-30	XXX-XX-1246	
	106	Valli	Pataballa		2013-03-01	XXX-XX-2986	
	107	Diana	Lorentz		2015-07-14	XXX-XX-3905	
	108	Nancy	Greenberg		2015-03-15	XXX-XX-4341	
	109	Daniel	Faviet		2013-12-08	XXX-XX-5214	
	110	John	Chen		2012-09-24	XXX-XX-6092	
	111	Ismael	Sciarra		2013-09-17	XXX-XX-7783	
	112	Jose Manuel	Urman		2014-12-07	XXX-XX-9207	

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## Domande



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